

PowerCassette®: I2C SERIAL BUS INTERFACE

Status Indication of system critical power supply parameters

FEATURES

- Industry Standard Communication Interface
- Inventory Control Information
- Status Indication
- Management of System Load
- Imminent Failure Warning
- Fully Integrated with Standard PSU Package

PCH Series
(Chassis Mount)

TPCH Series
(Hot-Swap)



1U HIGH
1.6" x 5" x 10"
(41 x 127 x 254 mm)

www.unipowercorp.com

DESCRIPTION

The I2C interface that is incorporated into the PowerCassette includes facilities to monitor various operating parameters within the unit and transmit these to a host computer on demand over an industry standard I2C Serial bus.

Three forms of data are available. These allow the user to monitor the actual status of an individual unit, manage system loading through measurement of the actual load on each output and also control inventory through an inbuilt EEPROM containing specific data about each individual unit.

The implementation of I2C that has been utilized in PowerCassette is a subset of more complete implementations such as IPMI. This data-sheet is intended as a supplement to the data sheet for the PowerCassette family itself and should provide enough information for the system designer to make decisions on how to utilize the available information within his overall system philosophy.

I2C DEVICES EMPLOYED

PCF8574
This device is an 8-bit digital register manufactured by Philips.

PCF8591
This device is a Quad A/D converter manufactured by Philips.

24C02
This device is a 256 byte EEPROM manufactured by ST

MAX6633
This is a 12-bit temperature measurement device manufactured by Maxim.

For detailed information about the operation of these devices please consult the original manufacturers' data-sheets.

SPECIFICATIONS, *PowerCassette*[®]: I2C SERIAL BUS INTERFACE

ELECTRICAL INTERFACE

Addressing (GA0 and GA1)

Two external address lines are employed allowing up to four PowerCassette modules to be addressed on a single I2C bus. Module addressing is achieved through hard-wiring the address lines to 0V or the 5V auxiliary supply via a 100R resistor on the system back-plane. In this way it is the location or position of the module rather than any particular module that is identified by an individual address.

Serial Clock (SCLK)

This line is clocked by the processor which controls the I2C serial bus. It should be tied to +5V via a pull-up resistor in the range 3k to 10k.

Serial Data (SDA)

This line is a bidirectional data line. It should be tied to +5V via a pull-up resistor in the range 3k to 10k.

Interrupt

This line provides an interrupt to the processor in the event of a change of status of the digital register.

BUS speed

The I2C interface as used in PowerCassette is designed to run with a serial clock speed 100kHz.

OPERATION AND FUNCTIONS

Digital Functions

Digital status functions are provided by a PCF8574 8-bit I/O port device. When this device is read by the serial bus controller a single 8-bit word provides the following information:

BIT	FUNCTION	GOOD STATE	MEANING
0	Input Power Fail	0	Provides 10ms warning of input supply failure. ¹
1	Output Power Good	1	V1, 2 and 3 are within specified limits.
2	Temperature Warning	1	Internal temperature exceeds 60C.
3	Fan #1 Good	1	Fan running at >80% nominal speed.
4	Fan #2 Good	1	Fan running at >80% nominal speed.
5	Fan #3 Good	1	Fan running at >80% nominal speed.
6	Not Used	1	Logic 1 as default
7	Temperature Alarm	1	Internal temperature exceeds 70C, unit switched off.

Note 1: AC input versions only. Requires use of Interrupt line to provide warning time specified.

PCF8574 slave address

BIT	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Device
VALUE	0	1	0	0	0	A1	A0	R/W	U208

Note: The PCF8574 must only be used in the READ mode.

EEPROM Functions

The EEPROM is a 2048 bit (256 byte) device which is preprogrammed at the factory with the following data:

ADDRESS RANGE	DATA
0-15	Model Number
16-31	Manufacturing Part Number
32-47	Serial Number
48-63	Modification Level
64-79	Manufacturer
80-95	Country of Manufacture
96-111	Configuration
112-255	Not used

Note:
Data is organized such that each field of data can be accessed by a page read (16 bytes).

EEPROM slave address

BIT	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Device
VALUE	1	0	1	0	0	A1	A0	R/W	U215

Note: Customers may specify to special order other data which they may require.

Analogue Functions

Analogue status functions are provided by two PCF8591 4-channel 8-bit A/D converter devices. When these devices are read by the serial bus controller a single 8-bit word provides the following information:

Device: U208				Device: U215			
A/D	FUNCTION	A/D	FUNCTION	A/D	FUNCTION	A/D	FUNCTION
1	V1 voltage	3	V3 voltage	1	V1 current	3	V3 current
2	V2 voltage	4	not used	2	V2 current	4	not used

Slave addresses

BIT	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Device
VALUE	1	0	0	1	1	A1	A0	R/W	U208
VALUE	1	0	0	1	0	A1	A0	R/W	U215

The PCF8591 devices initially require a control byte (04 Hex) to be written to the configuration register. This control byte sets the device so that on each successive read the data from the next A/D is read. Note that on each read a conversion is started for a particular channel and the result will be read from the previous channel, thus the first result from a sequence of reads should always be discarded.

A/D converter scaling

To obtain a correct voltage or current measurement it is necessary to employ both scaling and offset factors in the controlling software. Note that all voltage measurements are made inside the PSU module, before the 'ORing' diodes, and are typically 0.5V higher than the actual module output voltage. The following calculation should be employed:

Value = (byte read x scaling factor) + offset

Output Voltage	Scaling Factor	Tolerance	Output Measured
1.8V	0.012	±2%	V1, V2 Voltage
2.5V	0.0147	±2%	V2 Voltage Only
3.3V	0.015	±2%	V1, V2, V3 Voltage
5.0V	0.023	±2%	V1, V2, V3 Voltage
12.0V	0.0547	±2%	V1, V3 Voltage
1.8 to 5V	0.35	10%*	V1, V2 Current
12V	0.175	10%*	V1 Current (12V)
12V	0.05	10%*	V3 Current

Temperature Measurement Functions

The internal temperature of the unit is measured using a MAX6633. This device provides a 12-bit measurement at a resolution of 0.0625°C.

MAX6633 slave address

BIT	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Device
VALUE	1	0	0	0	0	A1	A0	0	U215

Note: The MAX6633 must only be used in the READ mode.